# *Index*

## The William and Mary Quarterly

### Third Series—Volume XIV


Abbot, William W., "The Structure of Politics in Georgia: 1782-1789," 47-65
Abercrombie, Gen. James, 43
Acts of Trade and Navigation: and MacKercher-Huber tobacco-purchasing scheme (1737-38), 125-153; Navigation Act of 1696, 494-515
Adams, Henry (17th-c. Md.), 425
Adams, Herbert Baxter, 14
Adams, John, 7, 8, 14, 479
Adams, John Quincy, 484, 578-579
Adams, Samuel, 5, 8
Admiralty courts, colonial, 502-504, 507-509
Aix-la-Chapelle, Treaty of, 516-535
Aldridge, Alfred Owen: *Franklin and his French Contemporaries*, reviewed, 459-460; reviews *Shaftesbury and the French Deists*, by Schlegel, 296-297; "Thomas Paine's Plan for a Descent on England," 74-84
Alexander, William, Lord Stirling, 181; and army contract, Niagara campaign, 32-46
Allen, Jedediah, 352
Allen, William, 541
*American Heritage*, Vol. VII, Nos. 1-6, reviewed, 633-635
American Philosophical Society, "Studies on Benjamin Franklin," reviewed, 97-98
American Revolution: Breed's Hill, 155; German support of, in Pa., 553-554; historiography, 3-15; militia in southern campaign (1780-81), 154-175
Ames, Nathaniel, and Jason Haven, 593-597
Ancram ironworks, 37
Andrew, Benjamin, 59, 64*n*
Andrews, Charles McLean, 3
Andros, Sir Edmund, 344, 398-401
Annesley, James, 126
Apthorp, Charles, 42
Arber, Edward, edition of John Smith's writings, 358
Argenson, Marquis d', 520*n*, 521*n*, 525
Army contracts, Niagara campaign (1755-56), 31-46
Arnold, Maj. Gen. Benedict, 167-168
Asgill, John, 384-385
Ashley, Lord, 381, 508
Ashley, Maurice, 381
Ashton, T. S., *An Economic History of England: The 18th Century*, reviewed, 300-302
Assay, Louis-Charles Boutinon d', 132
Associators (Pa.), 538-539

Babeau, Emile, and La Fuye, *The Apostle of Liberty: A Life of La Fayette*, reviewed, 463-464
Bacon, Francis, 374
Bacon, Nathaniel, Jr. *See* Bacon's Rebellion
Bacon's Rebellion: "Sir William Berkeley's 'A History of Our Miseries,'" ed. W. E. Washburn, 403-413
Bailyn, Bernard, "The Beekmans of New York: Trade, Politics, and Families," a review of *The Beekmans of New York in Politics and Commerce 1647-1877*, by White, and *The Beekman Mercantile Papers 1746-1799*, ed. by White, 598-608
Bakeless, John, *Background to Glory: The Life of George Rogers Clark*, reviewed, 632-633
Baker, Capt. John, 356
Balance of power, Napoleonic Wars: Jefferson and, 196-217
Baldwin, Abraham, 59, 62
Ball, Joseph, 139
Baltimore, 5th Lord, 125, 134, 135, 136
Bamford, Paul Walden, *Forests and French Sea Power 1660-1789*, reviewed, 452-454
Bancroft, George, 13, 14
Bank of England, 395*n*
Banks, Richard, 425
Barbados, admonished for illegal trade, 514
Barbour, Philip L., "Captain John Smith's Route through Turkey and Russia," 358-369
Barclay, Gov. Robert, 345, 357
Barker, T. C., reviews *English People in the Eighteenth Century*, by Marshall, 637-639
Barradall, Edward, 138-139, 145
Barrington, William, 2d Viscount Barrington, 523*n*
Bath, Earl of, 512
*Bay Psalm Book, The. A Facsimile Reprint of the First Edition of 1640*, ed. by Haraszti, reviewed, 619-621
Bayard, William, 42, 189, 195*n*

Bayonne Decree, 203
Beard, Charles A., 6, 9-11
Beaumont, Robert, 321
Becker, Carl, 3
Beckwith, George, 424
Bedford, Duke of, and British diplomacy (1745-48), 519-527, 531-534
Beer, George Louis, 3
Beers, Isaac, 27
Bell, Whitfield J., Jr., and Labaree, eds., *Mr. Franklin*, reviewed, 97-98
Bellomont, Earl of, 511
Bennett, J. Harry, Jr., reviews *West-India Policy under the Restoration*, by Thornton, 115-117
Bennett, Richard, 419*n*
Bentinck, Charles, 532
Bentinck, Count William, 529, 530, 531
Berkeley, Frances, Lady, 413
Berkeley, John, Lord, 346
Berkeley, Sir William: on Charles I, 408; "A History of Our Miseries," ed. W. E. Washburn, 403-413; *The Lost Lady*, 404
Berlin, Isaiah, *The Age of Enlightenment*, reviewed, 89-97
Berlin Decree, 200, 201, 206-207
Bermuda: admonished for illegal trade, 514; four Elders of, 340
Berry, Capt. John, altercation with Gov. Lawrie, 345, 347-357
Berry, Sir John, 404, 406
Biron, Duc de, 327
Blackburn, Hugh, 128*n*
Blair, James: and John Locke, 393, 398-401; *Present State of Virginia*, 400
Bland, Giles, 405, 410, 413
Bland, John, 405*n*
Bland, Richard, 69
Blathwayt, William, 389*n*, 505, 511; and John Locke, 391, 398-401; and Navigation Act of 1696, 501
Bliven, Bruce, Jr., *Battle for Manhattan*, reviewed, 290-291
Blomfield, John, 428
Board of Trade: Edmund Burke on, 402; John Locke and the origins of (1695-98), 370-402; and MacKercher-Huber tobacco-purchasing scheme (1737-38), 138, 151-152; and Navigation Act of 1696, 505-515
Bolling, Robert, 139
Bolzius, Johann Martin: Haid engraving of Theus portrait of, reproduced opp. 218; questionnaire on Carolina and Georgia, 218-261; sketch of activities in Georgia, 218-222
Bonneville, Nicolas de, 74
Bordley, John Beale, 24
Bourchier, Sir John, 343*n*
Boyle, Robert, 372
Braddock, Gen. Edward, 31, 32, 542, 543
Bradstreet, Col. John, 42-43
Brant, Irving, *James Madison, The President: 1809-1812*, reviewed, 469-471
Bravo, Francisco, 416
Breda, Conference at, 526-528
Brent, Giles, 421
Bretton, William, 419*n*
Bridgewater, Earl of, 389*n*, 505
Briggs, Richard, 19, 22
Broadsides, political, 70-73
Brooke, Baker, 421
Brooks, John, mezzotint of portrait of Daniel MacKercher, reproduced opp. 130
Brown, Robert E., *Charles Beard and the Constitution . . .*, reviewed, 442-448; *Middle-Class Democracy and the Revolution in Massachusetts*, reviewed, 100-103
Brownson, Nathan, 59
Bryan, Jonathan, 50, 64*n*
Buchanan, James, 128*n*
Buck, Richard, vicar of Jamestown, 333, 339
Buck, Solon J., reviews *Travels in the Old South: A Bibliography*, ed. by Clark, 284-286
Burghley, William Cecil, 1st Baron, 315
Burk, John Daly, 480
Burke, Edmund, 5, 375, 402. *See also* Whigs, Rockingham
Burnet, Bishop Gilbert, 375
Burr, Aaron, trial of, 483, 485
Butler, John, 192
Butler, Pierce, 10
Butterfield, L. H., and others, *American Indian and White Relations to 1830: Needs & Opportunities for Study*, reviewed, 621-623
Byllynge, Edward, 345, 356
Byrd, Milton Bruce, "Nathaniel Ames and His Minister," 593-597
Byrd, William, II, 25, 125, 139

Calandrini-Fatio, Catherine, 130*n*
Callender, Thomas, trial of, 483, 485
Calvert, Benedict Leonard, 150*n*
Calvert family (Md.), 419-421, 423, 424, 426
Campbell, Neil, Lord, 346
Canada, Jefferson on importance of, to U. S., 207-208
Canning, George, 206, 216
Cape Breton, in British diplomacy (1745-48), 516-535
Cappon, Lester J., reviews *An Historian's World*, ed. by Donnan and Stock, 109-112

Carlisle, Lord, 524*n*
Carolina: commerce, 249-253; description of, ca. 1750, 218-261; flora and fauna, 230-231, 240-241; land cultivation, 237-240, 242-243, 257-260; manufactures, 260-261; mills, 249; plantation business, ca. 1750, 255-261; Purrysburg, ca. 1750, 243, 245, 246, 248, 249, 261; slavery in, 227-228, 233-236. *See also* Charleston; Negroes
Carrington, Henry B., *Battles of the American Revolution*, 159
Carter, Landon, and pistole fee dispute, 66-69
Carter, Robert "King," 66*n*
Carter, Susannah, 19, 20, 22, 29
Carteret, Sir George, 355; and East Jersey land disputes, 346, 347, 355, 357
Carteret, John, Earl of Granville, 150*n*, 518, 522, 524
Carteret, Philip, and East Jersey land disputes, 344-345, 346, 347, 356
Cartwright, Thomas, 326
Caruthers, William Alexander, 493
Carver, William, 405, 410
Cary, John, *Essay on Trade:* Locke's interest in, 394-395
Cavendish, Thomas, 310, 316
Cecil, Sir William, Lord Burghley, 315
Chaderton, Cecilia Culverwell, 323, 324
Chaderton, Laurence, Master of Emmanuel College, Cambridge, 323-324, 330, 331
Chadwick, James, 501
Chamberlain, Charles, 384*n*, 385*nn*
Chapman, George, 316
Charity schools, German: in Pa., 541
Charles I, 21, 408
Charles, Joseph, *The Origins of the American Party System: Three Essays*, reviewed, 294-296
Charleston, S. C., ca. 1750, 218-261, *passim*
Chauvelin, 133, 134-135, 150
Chauvelin, Madame, 133
*Chesapeake-Leopard* affair, 198-200
Chesterfield, Earl of, and British diplomacy (1745-48), 520-521, 523, 526-527, 530-532
Chew, Samuel (17th-c. Md.), 425
Chew, Dr. Samuel (18th-c. Md.), 144
Chicheley, Sir Henry, 409
Chicheley, Sir Thomas, 409*n*
Child, Sir Josiah, and origins of Board of Trade, 384-385, 387*n*
Chinard, Gilbert: ed., *L'Apothéose de Benjamin Franklin*, reviewed, 618-619; reviews *Franklin and his French Contemporaries*, by Aldridge, 459-460
Church of England: moderate Puritanism and nonconformity in, 317-343. *See also* Hampton Court Conference
Claiborne, William, 419*n*
Clark, Sir George, *The Later Stuarts*, 2d ed., reviewed, 112-115
Clark, Thomas D., ed., *Travels in the Old South: A Bibliography*, reviewed, 284-286
Clark, William Bell, *Ben Franklin's Privateers*, reviewed, 105-106
Clarke, Edward, 381-382, 402
Clarke, Robert, 421
Clarke, Samuel, 390
Clay, Joseph, 58*n*, 59, 62
Clinton, Sir Henry, 167-168
Clocker, Daniel, 425-426
Clymer, George, 558
Cobham, Viscount, 522, 523
Cochran, Andrew, 128*n*
Cohen, I. Bernard: ed., *Benjamin Franklin: Some Account of the Pennsylvania Hospital*, reviewed, 97-98; *Franklin and Newton: An Inquiry into Speculative Newtonian Experimental Science and Franklin's Work in Electricity as an Example Thereof*, reviewed, 457-459
Coke, Thomas, Earl of Leicester, 520
Colden, Cadwallader, 184, 190
"College," the, 381-382, 389-390, 395, 399
College of Philadelphia. *See* University of the State of Pennsylvania
College of William and Mary, 398
Commerce, in colonial Carolina and Ga., 249-253
Congregational Church, disestablished in Conn., 582
Connecticut: admonished for illegal trade, 514; charter of 1662, 581; constitution of 1818, 581, 582; disestablishes Congregational Church, 582; disfranchises Negroes, 582; election statistics (1780-1860), 580-592 (table, 586-592); suffrage and representation, 580-583; town meetings, 581. *See also* Officeholding
Conway, Henry, 518
Cookbooks, 16-30
Cooke, Miles, 425
Cooper, Anthony Ashley, 1st Earl of Shaftesbury, 372, 377
Cooper, Anthony Ashley, 3rd Earl of Shaftesbury, 381, 508
Cornelius, John, 427
Cornwall, under the Tudors, 313-314
Cornwallis, Lord, in southern campaign (1780-81), 160-175
Cost of living, in colonial Carolina and Georgia, 243, 244-248
Cotton, John, 328-329

Coursey, Henry, 421
Courtney, Thomas, 426
Coventry, Henry: Sir William Berkeley's letter to, "A History of Our Miseries," 403-413
Cowie, Leonard W., *Henry Newman, An American in London, 1708-43*, reviewed, 454-456
Coxe, Daniel (1739-1826), VI, 184-185, 189
Coxe, Col. Daniel (d. 1739), 184
Coxe, Dr. Daniel (1640-1730), 185, 188
Coxe, Grace. *See* Kempe, Grace Coxe
Coxe, John (d. 1753), 188
Coxe, John Redman (b. 1773), 185*n*
Coxe, Rebecca, 184, 185
Coxe, William, 184-185, 188, 189
Crafts, in Carolina and Ga., 242
Crane, Verner W., reviews *The Land Called Chicora: The Carolinas under Spanish Rule with French Intrusions, 1520-1670*, by Quattlebaum, 627
Cranmer, Thomas, Archbishop of Canterbury, 319, 341
Crary, Catherine Snell, "The American Dream: John Tabor Kempe's Rise from Poverty to Riches," 176-195
Crashaw, William, 325; sermon to Virginia Company (1610), 317-320, 329, 331; and Alexander Whitaker, 320, 332-335, 343
Craven, Earl of, 508
Cromwell, Oliver, 319
Crum, John, 191
Culverwell, Ezekiel, 323, 329
Culverwell, Nathaniel, 324*n*
Culverwell, Nicholas, 322, 323*n*
Culverwell, Nicholas, Jr., 323
Culverwell, Samuel, 323, 332*n*
Cumberland, Duke of, 518, 528, 529, 531, 532
Cummings, Edward, 427
Cunningham, Noble E., Jr.: "Early Political Handbills in the United States," 70-73; reviews *The Origins of the American Party System: Three Essays*, by Charles, 294-296
Currency, in colonial Carolina and Ga., 253
Currency reform, in England, 370-402
Cushing, William, 566-567

Dale, Sir Thomas, 332, 333, 334, 338
Danby, Earl of, 380*n*
Dancourt, Mimi, 132
Daniel, Samuel, quoted, 316
Darien Company, 497
Darnall, Henry, 142-143, 144, 148
Davenant, Charles, and origins of Board of Trade, 373, 384-387, 389
Davidson, Col. William L., 164, 167, 168, 174
Davie, Maj. William R., 164, 166-167, 174
Davis, Curtis Carroll, reviews *Magazine Serials and the Essay Tradition, 1746-1820*, by Watson, 635-636
Davis, David Brion, reviews *James Madison, The President: 1809-1812*, by Brant, 469-471
Day, Stephen, 16
De La Warr, Lord, 317
Dee, John, 316
DeLancey, Oliver: and army contract, Niagara campaign, 33, 43-45; fortune, 176; and John Tabor Kempe, 177-179; Loyalist claims, 195*n*
Denham, Sir John, 372
Dennis, Samuel, 347
Dent, Arthur, 323
Dickinson, John, 558
Dickinson College, 536, 557, 558
Dinwiddie, Robert, and pistole fee dispute, 66-68
Dockwra, William, 357*n*
Donnan, Elizabeth, and Stock, eds., *An Historian's World*, reviewed, 109-112
Donne, John, 316
Downes, James, 185
Drake, Sir Francis, 311, 315, 316
Drake's Island, 311
Drayton, Michael, 316
Drummond, William, 411
Duane, James, 190
Duane, William, 211
Duillier, Nicolas Fatio de, 130*n*
Dumbauld, Edward, reviews *A Bibliography of John Marshall*, comp. by Servies, 468-469
Duncan, John, 190
Dunmore, Earl of, 195*n*
Dunn, Richard S., reviews *James Logan and the Culture of Provincial America*, by Tolles, 625-627
Duquesne, Fort, 31
Dutch alliance with France (1795), 75

East New Jersey: admonished for illegal trade, 514; land disputes, 344-357; under Gov. Lawrie, 344-357
Easterby, James H., ed., *The Colonial Records of South Carolina: The Journals of the Commons House of Assembly*, reviewed, 270
Ebenezer, Ga., Salzburger colony, 218-261, *passim*. *See also* Georgia, Effingham Co.
Edlowe, Joseph, 427

Eisenstadt, A. S., *Charles McLean Andrews*, reviewed, 107-109
Elbert, Samuel, 518
Election handbills, 70-73
Election statistics, Mass., Conn., and N. H. (1780-1860), 560-592 (table, 586-592)
Elizabeth I, 315-316
Elliot, Andrew, 182
Eltonhead, William, 427
Embargo Act (1807), 196-217
Emerson, Lucy, 28
England, Bank of, John Locke and, 395n
Ernest, Mathew, 43
Erskine, David, 206
Erving, John, Jr., and army contract, Niagara campaign, 32-46
Evans, Lewis, 37
Evans, William, 421
Eveling, Christopher, 405, 409
Evelyn, John, 372
Every, George, *The High Church Party, 1688-1718*, reviewed, 449-450

Fairfax, William, 139
Falloppius, 415
Farmers-General: and London merchants, 148-151; MacKercher-Huber tobacco-purchasing scheme (1737-38), 125-153
Fendall, Josias, 419n
Fenner, Dudley, 325
Fenner, Faint Not, 325
Fenner, More Fruit, 325
Fenton, William N., and others, *American Indian and White Relations to 1830: Needs & Opportunities for Study*, reviewed, 621-623
Ferguson, Eugene S., *Truxtun of the Constellation. The Life of Commodore Thomas Truxtun, US Navy, 1755-1822*, reviewed, 630-632
Ferguson, Maj. Patrick, 161, 165-166, 174
Ferguson, Wallace K., *The Renaissance in Historical Thought*, A. L. Rowse on, 311
Few, William, 50, 59, 61, 62
Fisher, John, 35-36
Fitch, Jabez, 26
Fitzgerald, George, 149, 150, 151n
Fitz-Gerald, Lt. James, 149
Fitzhugh, Henry, 139
Flanders: in diplomacy of War of Austrian Succession, 516-535; tobacco imports from England (1725-43), 127
Fleury, Cardinal, 132, 133, 134
Flora and fauna, in Carolina and Ga., 230-231, 240-241
Forester, C. S., *The Age of Fighting Sail*, reviewed, 106-107
Fort, Arthur, 59
Foster, Rev. Edmund, 573n, 575
Fox, Charles James, 5; on French Revolution, 309. *See also* Whigs, Rockingham
France: diplomacy (1745-48), 516-535; Farmers-General and MacKercher-Huber tobacco-purchasing scheme (1737-38), 125-153; Napoleonic Wars, and Jefferson's foreign policy, 196-217; Thomas Paine urges French invasion of British Isles, 74-84; tobacco imports from England (1725-43), 126, 127
Franklin, Benjamin, 7, 8, 25; Albany Plan of Union, 542; and army contracts, 32; and Franklin College, 558-559; and German charity schools, 541; and Pa. Germans, 536-559
Franklin College, founding of, 536, 556-559
Fraser, Peter, *The Intelligence of the Secretaries of State & Their Monopoly of Licensed News, 1660-1688*, reviewed, 297-298
Frederick of Prussia, 530
Freke, John, 381-382
French and Indian War: army contract, Niagara campaign (1755-56), 31-46; in Pa., 542-548
French Revolution, Charles James Fox on, 309
Frobisher, Sir Martin, 315, 316
Fuller, Thomas, 318, 326n
Fuller, William, 419n
Fumee, Martin, *Historie of the Troubles of Hungarie*, 359

Galloway, Joseph, 549
Gamble, Col. Robert, 484
Gardiner, Luke, 427
Gardiner, Mrs. Silvester, 21
Garnett, James Mercer, 71
Gates, Gen. Horatio, in southern campaign (1780-81), 160-164
Gates, Sir Thomas, 334, 340
George II: and British diplomacy (1745-48), 526, 527, 528, 530; opposes William Pitt, 523, 524
George III: Namierist view of, 4, 5-6, 12-13
Georgia: Burke Co., 50, 56; Camden Co., 49, 60; Chatham Co., 49, 56, 57, 58, 60; colonial records, reviewed, 275-277; commerce, 249-253; constitution of 1777, 48-49, 51, 56; constitution of 1789, 63; Effingham Co., 50, 56, 58-59, 60; elections (1780's), 54-59; flora and fauna, 230-231, 240-241; Glynn Co., 49, 58, 60; House of Assembly (1780's), 50-65; "Johann Martin Bolzius Answers a Questionnaire

on Carolina and Georgia" (1751), ed. Loewald, Starika, and Taylor, 218-261; land cultivation, 237-240, 242-243; land policy, importance of (1780's), 54; Liberty Co., 49, 56, 58, 60; mills, 249; political structure (1782-89), 47-65; representation, concept of, 50-58; Richmond Co., 50, 56; Salzburgers, 50, 218-261 (*see also* Georgia, Effingham Co.); sectionalism, 59-61; settlement of, 48, 50, 54, 60, 65, 218-261; silk manufacture, 248-249; slavery in, 219, 220, 227-228, 233-236; Wilkes Co., 50, 56, 60. *See also* Ebenezer; Negroes; Officeholding; Savannah; Sunbury
Gerard, Charles. *See* Macclesfield, Earl of
Gerard, John, 414, 415, 416-417
Gerard, Thomas, 421, 427
Germans, Pennsylvania. *See* Pennsylvania Germans
Gerry, Elbridge, 564, 572
Gibbons, Thomas, 65
Gibbons, William, Sr., leader of Ga. House of Assembly (1780's), 50, 56-57, 59, 64*n*
Gilbert, Humphrey, 310, 315, 316
Gilles, Jacob, 525
Gilman, John, 345, 354
Gilmer, Francis Walker, 484
Gipson, Lawrence Henry: on causes of Revolution, 3, 4-5, 7; *The Triumphant Empire: New Responsibilities within the Enlarged Empire, 1763-1766*, reviewed, 280-283
Glasse, Hannah, 29
Glassford, John, 128*n*
Gloag, John, *Georgian Grace: A Social History of Design from 1660 to 1830*, reviewed, 636-637
Glover, Nicholas, 334
Godfrey, Michael, 383-384
Godolphin, Earl of, 387
Gooch, Gov. William, 545; and MacKercher-Huber tobacco-purchasing scheme, 125, 137-138, 139, 146, 147, 152
Gouge, Elizabeth Culverwell, 323
Gouge, Thomas, 323
Gouge, William, puritan divine, 323, 331, 340
Governor's Palace, Williamsburg, 401
Gower, Earl, 522, 523, 524
Graham, Gerald S., *The Walker Expedition to Quebec, 1711*, reviewed, 298-299
Grammar, John, 424
Grandison, John, Bishop of Exeter, 311
Granville, Earl of, 518, 522, 524
Great Awakening, 4
Great Britain: *Chesapeake-Leopard* affair, 198-200; colonial policy (1690's), 494-515; currency reform, 370-402, *passim*; diplomacy (1745-48), 516-535; in historiography of American Revolution, 3-15; Napoleonic Wars, and Jefferson's foreign policy, 196-217; Thomas Paine urges French invasion of British Isles, 74-84; tobacco exports (1725-43), 127; Tudor expansion, 309-316. *See also* Acts of Trade and Navigation; American Revolution; Board of Trade; Church of England; French and Indian War; War of 1812
Green, Constance McL., *Eli Whitney and the Birth of American Technology*, reviewed, 471-472
Green, F. C., *Jean-Jacques Rousseau*, reviewed, 89-97
Greene, Francis Vinton, historiography of American Revolution, 158-159
Greene, Jack P.: "Landon Carter and the Pistole Fee Dispute," 66-69; "The Publication of the Official Records of the Southern Colonies," a review article, 268-280
Greene, Gen. Nathaniel, 32; in southern campaign (1780-81), 158, 160, 168, 174
Greene, Thomas, 421
Greenham, Richard, 340
Grenville, George, 523*n*
Grenville, James, 523*n*
Grenville, Richard (1711-79), 523*n*
Grenville, Sir Richard (1541-91), 315, 316
Grey, Elizabeth, Countess of Kent, 18
Griffin, A. P. C., 67
Gronau, Israel Christian, 220*n*
Grymes, John, 139
Gunboats, 74-84
Guttridge, George H.: reviews *England in the Reign of Charles II*, 2d ed., by Ogg, 112-115; reviews *England in the Reigns of James II and William III*, by Ogg, 112-115; reviews *King James VI and I*, by Willson, 112-115; reviews *The Later Stuarts*, 2d ed., by Clark, 112-115; reviews *William III*, by Ogg, 112-115
Gwither, Nicholas, 422

Habersham, James, 50, 59
Habersham, John, 50, 59
Habersham, Joseph, 50, 59
Haffenden, Philip, reviews *The High Church Party, 1688-1718*, by Every, 449-450
Haid, John Jacob, engraving of Theus portrait of Johann Martin Bolzius, reproduced opp. 218
Hakluyt, Richard, 316

Hall, Gov. Lyman, 52, 58
Hall, Michael G.: "The House of Lords, Edward Randolph, and the Navigation Act of 1696," 494-515; reviews *The Intelligence of the Secretaries of State & Their Monopoly of Licensed News, 1660-1688*, by Fraser, 297-298
Hamilton, William B., reviews *The First Copyright Statute*, by Ransom, 118-119
Hamor, Ralph, on Henrico, 334-335
Hampton Court Conference, 318, 330
Hanbury, Capel, 67
Hanbury, John, 42, 44
Hance, John, 351-352
Hanceford, John, 422*n*
Handbills, political, 70-73
Haraszti, Zoltán: ed., *The Bay Psalm Book. A Facsimile Reprint of the First Edition of 1640*, reviewed, 619-621; *The Enigma of the Bay Psalm Book*, reviewed, 619-621
Hardwicke, Earl of, and British diplomacy (1745-48), 519-530
Hardy, Charles, 45-46
Hariot, Thomas, 316
Harrington, Earl of, and British diplomacy (1745-48), 518-527, 534
Harrington, James, 374
Hartshorne, Richard, 350-352
Hartwell, Blair, and Chilton, *The Present State of Virginia, and the College*, John Locke and, 400
Harwell, Richard B., ed., *The Committees of Safety of Westmoreland and Fincastle: Proceedings of the County Committees, 1774-1776*, reviewed, 279
Hatch, John, 425
Hatton, Sir Christopher, 315
Hatton, Thomas, 421, 426, 427
Hatton, William, 422
Haven, Jason, and Nathaniel Ames, 593-597
Hawkins, Sir John, 311, 315, 316
Hayes, Thérèse Boutinon des, 132
Hazard, Paul, *European Thought in the Eighteenth Century*, reviewed, 89-97
Heard, Stephen, 59, 62, 64*n*
Heathcote, Gilbert, 384-385, 387*n*
Helmuth, Justis Heinrich Christian, 556
Hemphill, John M., II, reviews *Jonathan Trumbull: Connecticut's Merchant Magistrate (1710-1785)*, by Weaver, 286-287
Hendel, Johann Wilhelm, 556
Henrico, Va., settlement, 334-335
Henrietta Maria, Queen, 18
Henry, John, 482-483
Henry, Patrick, 5, 8; Thomas Jefferson on, 477-479; William Wirt's biography of, 477-493
Herbert, Thomas, Earl of Pembroke, 380, 382
Herkimer, Gen. Nicholas, 554
Herne, Sir Joseph, 385*n*
Hill, Abraham, 370, 385, 389*n*
Hillegas, Michael, 552*n*, 554
Hindle, Brooke, *The Pursuit of Science in Revolutionary America, 1735-1789*, reviewed, 288-290; reviews *Franklin and Newton: An Inquiry into Speculative Newtonian Experimental Science and Franklin's Work in Electricity as an Example Thereof*, by Cohen, 457-459
Historiography, of American Revolution, 3-15
Hoar, Samuel, Jr., 574
Hobbes, Thomas, 374
Hoey, van, Dutch envoy to Versailles, 528
Holand, Hjalmar R., *Explorations in America before Columbus*, reviewed, 432-441
Hooper, Henry, 427
Houblon, Sir James, 384*n*
Houblon, Sir John, 384*n*, 385*n*
Houstoun, John, 59
How, Peter, 149
Howly, Richard, 59
Huber, Jean (nephew of l'abbé Huber), 130
Huber, Jean-Jacques (father of l'abbé Huber), 130*n*
Huber, Jean-Jacques (l'abbé Huber): bequest to La Tour, 150; early life, 129-134; La Tour portrait of, reproduced opp. 131; Smollett on, 129, 147, 150; tobacco-purchasing scheme (1737-38), 125-153; and Voltaire, 131, 132*n*, 150*n*
Huber, Marie, 130
Hubert, l'abbé (Jean-Jacques). *See* Huber, Jean-Jacques
Hudson and Goodwin, printers, 20
Hudson, Henry, 310
Hughes, Lewis, 340, 341-342
Hunt, Robert, first minister at Jamestown, 333
Hunter, John, 42
Husbands, Capt. Richard, 422*n*, 425
Hutchinson, Gov. Thomas, 569
Hyde, Henry, 427

Indians, American: attempts at conversion of, in Va., 319, 333, 336-339, 343; and Bacon's Rebellion, 403, 406-407; in Carolina and Ga., 231-232, 234, 236-237, 244; Six Nations, 38; Alexander Whitaker's description of, 337-338
Ireland, at end of Middle Ages, 312, 314-315
Irving, Washington, 25

Jackson, James, leader of Ga. House of Assembly (1780's), 50, 52, 59, 61, 62
Jamaica, admonished for illegal trade, 514
James I: on Articles of Religion, 318; visits Emmanuel College, Cambridge, 330-331
Jameson, J. Franklin, 6
Jamestown, Va., settlement of, 333, 334. *See also* Bacon's Rebellion
Jarbo, John, 425
Jefferson, Thomas, 7, 8, 14, 559; foreign policy during Napoleonic Wars, 196-217; on importance of Canada to U. S., 207-208; and Thomas Leiper, 213; and George Logan, 212-213; on Napoleon, 202, 205; offers William Wirt presidency of U. of Va., 484; on William Wirt's *Patrick Henry*, 477-479, 481-482, 485
Jeffreys, Col. Herbert, 404
Jennings, Samuel, 356
Jensen, Merrill, 6
Johnson, Abraham, 324
Johnson, Arbella Fiennes, 324
Johnson, Elizabeth Chaderton, 324
Johnson, Isaac, 324, 332
Johnson, James, 426
Johnson, Sir John, 195
Johnson, Thomas, 354
Johnson, William, 31, 38
Jolly, James, estate of, 424
Jones, Noble Wimberly, 50
Jones, Seaborn, 59
Jones, Thomas, 184
Jones, W. Melville, ed., *Chief Justice John Marshall*, reviewed, 103-105
Judd, Gerrit P., IV, *Members of Parliament, 1734-1832*, reviewed, 117-118

Kaplan, Lawrence S., "Jefferson, the Napoleonic Wars, and the Balance of Power," 196-217
Kemp, Matthew, 139
Kempe, Grace Coxe, lands owned by, 184-189
Kempe, John Tabor: fees from private law practice, 184; fees of office as attorney general of N. Y. Province, 179-183, 189-193; fortune acquired through royal office, 176-195; land investments, 189-194; lands acquired by marriage, 184-189; William Rawle on, 194
Kempe, William, Jr., 177*n*, 178, 191-192
Kempe, William, Sr., 177
Kennedy, John Pendleton, 493
Keppel, Adm. Augustus, 36
Kilby and Baker, English firm, 44
King, John, 59
Kneller, Sir Godfrey, portrait of John Locke, reproduced opp. 370
Knepper, George W., reviews *Revolution in America: Confidential Letters and Journals 1776-1784 of Adjutant General Major Baurmeister of the Hessian Forces*, ed. by Uhlendorf, 460-462
Knollenberg, Bernhard, reviews *The Triumphant Empire: New Responsibilities within the Enlarged Empire, 1763-1766* by Gipson, 280-283
Knowles, Adm. Sir Charles, 531
Knox, Eleazor, 325
Kocher, A. Lawrence, reviews *Georgian Grace: A Social History of Design from 1660 to 1830*, by Gloag, 636-637
Kuhn, Adam, 551*n*

Labaree, Leonard W., and Bell, eds., *Mr. Franklin*, reviewed, 97-98
La Fuye, Maurice de, and Babeau, *The Apostle of Liberty: A Life of La Fayette*, reviewed, 463-464
Lamb, James, 191
Lambarde, William, 321
Land, Philip, 425
Land cultivation, in Carolina and Ga., 237-240, 242-243, 257-260
Land disputes, in East New Jersey, 344-357
Land settlement, in Carolina and Ga., 48, 50, 54, 60, 65, 226-227, 228
Landholdings: in 17th-c. Md., 423-424; of John Tabor Kempe, 184-193
Lane, Sir Thomas, 508
Langworth, James, 425
Lanthenas, François, 78
La Popelinière (Pouplinière), Le Riche de, and Jean-Jacques Huber, 131-134
La Popelinière, Madame de, 132
La Porte, M. de, 134-135
Laprade, W. T., reviews *The First Four Georges*, by Plumb, 628-630
La Rochefoucauld-Liancourt, Duc de, 23
Larrimore, Capt. Thomas, 410
Laslett, Peter, "John Locke, the Great Recoinage, and the Origins of the Board of Trade: 1695-1698," 370-402
La Tour, Maurice-Quentin de, 150; portrait of Jean-Jacques Huber, reproduced opp. 131
Lavoisier, 397
Lawrence, Richard, 411
Lawrie, Gov. Gawen, and East Jersey land disputes, 344-357
Leder, Lawrence H.: letter to the editor, 120-121; ed., *Pennsylvania History: The*

*Livingston Indian Records, 1666-1723*, reviewed, 623-625
Lee, Bishop Rowland, 314
Lee, Thomas, 139
Leeward Islands, admonished for illegal trade, 514
Leicester, Robert Sidney, 1st Earl of, 315
Leiper, Thomas, 213
Leitchworth, Thomas, 424
Lemke, Hermann Heinrich, 220*n*
*Leopard*, British ship, 199-200
Le Riche. *See* La Popelinière, Le Riche de
Letwin, William L., reviews *An Economic History of England: The 18th Century*, by Ashton, 300-302
Leveson-Gower, John, Earl Gower, 522, 523, 524
Lewger, John, 421
L'Hermitage (Dutch envoy to England, 1696), 390
Library of Congress, Bitting cookery collection, 17
Liège, Conference at, 530
Lightfoot, Philip, 139
Ligonier, Gen. Sir John, 528
Lincoln, Gen. Benjamin, 161
Lind, Dr. James, 22
Linsey, James, 425
Livingston, Peter Van Brugh, and army contract, Niagara campaign, 32-46
Livingston, Robert, 37, 40, 41, 43
Lloyd, Edward, 421
Locke, John: and Sir Edmund Andros, 398-401; and Bank of England, 395*n*; and James Blair, 393, 398-401; and Board of Trade (1695-98), 370-402; and John Cary's *Essay on Trade*, 394-395; and the "College," 381-382; and currency reform, 370-402; on Irish wool trade, 397; and William Molyneux, 396-397; portrait by Kneller, reproduced opp. 370; and Va., 398-402
Loewald, Klaus G., and others, "Johann Martin Bolzius Answers a Questionnaire on Carolina and Georgia," 218-261
Logan, George, 212-213
Loudoun, Lord, 32, 43, 45*n*, 46
Louis XV, 520, 528
Louisburg, in British diplomacy (1745-48), 516-535
Loveland, Clara O., *The Critical Years: The Reconstitution of the Anglican Church in the United States of America: 1780-1789*, reviewed, 464-466
Lovering, Isaac, 573
Lowe, Charles, 150-151*n*
Lowndes, William, 384, 386*n*, 391-392
Loyalists, New York: fortunes confiscated, 176-195, *passim*
Lucas, Nicholas, 345
Luker, William, 352-353
Lyttelton, George, 1st Baron Lyttelton, 523*n*

Macanaz, 527
Macclesfield, Earl of, 510, 511
McCully, Bruce T., reviews *The Walker Expedition to Quebec, 1711*, ed. by Graham, 298-299
McKean, Thomas, 553
MacKercher, Daniel: and James Annesley, 126; early life, 128-129; portrait by J. Stevens reproduced opp. 130; Smollett's account of, 126-130, 136, 137, 146-147; tobacco-purchasing scheme (1737-38), 125-153
McKesson, John, 184, 188
Macon Bill (1810), 206
Madison, James, 14, 484; foreign policy, 205-207
Manufactures, in colonial Carolina, 260-261
Mapp, Alf J., Jr., *The Virginia Experiment: The Old Dominion's Role in the Making of America (1607-1781)*, reviewed, 627-628
Maria Theresa, 521, 533
Marion, Francis, in southern campaign (1780-81), 162, 174
Markham, Gervase, 17-18
Marshall, Dorothy, *English People in the Eighteenth Century*, reviewed, 637-639
Marshall, John, 480
Marshall, William, 424, 425
Maryland: admonished for illegal trade, 514; colonial records, reviewed, 271-273; handbills circulated in, 70, 71; and MacKercher-Huber tobacco-purchasing scheme (1737-38), 125-153; 17th-century landholdings, 423-424; 17th-century officeholding, 424-426; social mobility (1637-76), 418-428. *See also* Tobacco
Masham, Lady, 386
Masham, Sir Francis, 381
Mason, George, 569
Massachusetts: constitution of 1780, 560, 565-567, 568-572; constitutional convention (1779), 565-567; constitutional convention (1820-21), 572-577; disfranchises paupers, 563, 568, 574; land ownership, 11; representation, concept of, 565-567, 575-580; suffrage and representation (1780-1860), 560-592 (table, 586-592); town meetings, 561-564. *See also* Officeholding

Mathews, Thomas, 427
Matthews, William, comp., *British Autobiographies*, reviewed, 117-118
Meadows, Sir Philip, 389*n*
Meech, Thomas, 512
Mencken, H. L., 26
Mercer, John, 139
Meredith, Mifflin, and Smith (Philadelphia), 34
Meredith, Reese, 43
Methuen, John, 389*n*
Middle Ages, end of, in England, 312
Mifflin, Thomas, 558
Milan Decree, 206-207
Mildmay, Sir Walter, 323
Militia, in American Revolution, 154-175
Mill, John Stuart, 397
Mills, in colonial Carolina and Ga., 249
Minot, George, 577
Mitchell, Dr. John, 37
Mitchell, Capt. William, 427, 428
Mitchill, Dr. Samuel Latham, 23
Molyneux, William, 396-397
Monmouth, Earl of, and origins of Board of Trade, 380, 382, 387-388, 392*n*, 394, 398
Monroe, James, 198, 213*n*; Thomas Paine's invasion plan, as communicated to, 74, 79-84
Montagu, Charles: and Board of Trade, 370, 372; and currency reform, 370-402, *passim*
Montagu, John. *See* Sandwich, 4th Earl of
Montmartel, Paris de, 151*n*
Moore, Samuel, 355-356
Moravians, in Pa., 545-547, 554
Mordaunt, Charles, Earl of Peterborough and of Monmouth. *See* Monmouth, Earl of
Morgan, Gen. Daniel, in southern campaign (1780-81), 160, 168-175
Morgan, Edmund S.: "The American Revolution: Revisions in Need of Revising," 3-15; *The Birth of the Republic: 1763-89*, reviewed, 608-618; "John White and the Sarsaparilla," 414-417; letter to the editor, 304
Morgan, William J., reviews *Truxtun of the Constellation. The Life of Commodore Thomas Truxton, US Navy. 1755-1822*, by Ferguson, 630-632
Morison, Elting E., reviews *Eli Whitney and the Birth of American Technology*, by Green, 471-472
Morris, Lewis, Jr., and army contract, Niagara campaign, 32-46
Morris, Richard B.: ed., *Alexander Hamilton and the Founding of the Nation*, reviewed, 466-468; reviews *James Wilson: Founding Father*, by Smith, 99-100
Morris, Robert, 558
Morris, Roger, 195*n*
Morton, Louis, reviews *Arms and Armor in Colonial America, 1526-1783*, by Peterson, 462-463
Morton, Richard L., reviews *The Virginia Experiment: The Old Dominion's Role in the Making of America (1607-1781)*, by Mapp, 627-628
Moryson, Charles, 408
Moryson, Col. Francis, 404
Moryson, Fynes, travels in Turkey, 360, 362
Mottershead, Zachary, estate of, 423-424
Mugridge, Donald H., reviews *L'Apothéose de Benjamin Franklin*, ed. by Chinard, 618-619
Muhlenberg, Augustus Conrad, 554
Muhlenberg, G. H. C., 556
Muhlenberg, Gen. Peter, 554
Munch, Christian von, 221
Murphy, Paul L., reviews *Chief Justice John Marshall*, ed. by Jones, 103-105
Murry, John, 41

Namier, Sir Lewis, historiography, 4, 5-7, 8, 12-13
Napoleon: Jefferson on, 202, 205; Thomas Paine on, 75, 77-78. *See also* Napoleonic Wars
Napoleonic Wars, effect of, on Jefferson's foreign policy, 196-217
Nash, Norman B., reviews *The Critical Years: The Reconstitution of the Anglican Church in the United States of America: 1780-1789*, by Loveland, 464-466
Navigation Acts. *See* Acts of Trade and Navigation
Neale, James, 427-428
Negroes: in colonial Carolina and Ga., 219-222, 227-228, 232-237, 242, 244, 245, 247, 252, 254, 255-261; Conn. disfranchises (1811), 582; cost of, in Carolina and Ga., 233, 235-237, 245, 255-257; slavery opposed by Salzburgers in Ga., 219-220
Nevile, Thomas, Dean of Canterbury, 328
New England, Dominion of, 495
New Hampshire: disfranchises paupers, 563, 568, 574; election statistics (1780-1860), 580-592 (table, 586-592); suffrage and representation, 583-584. *See also* Office-holding
New Jersey. *See* East New Jersey; West New Jersey
New York: fees of attorney general's office,

176-183; Loyalist claims, 176-195, *passim;* political handbills circulated in, 70, 71, 72-73; politics, Becker on, 3
New York Public Library, Whitney cookery collection, 17
Newcastle, Duke of, 133; and British diplomacy (1745-48), 519*n*, 521-533
Newspapers: *le Bien Informé*, 74-79; German-language, in Pa., 537; and MacKercher-Huber tobacco-purchasing scheme (1737-38), 136-146
Newton, Sir Isaac, 373, 387*n;* and Board of Trade, 384-385; as Warden of the Mint, 392
Niagara, Fort, 31-46, *passim*
Nicholson, Francis, 497, 503; instructions as governor of Va., 400-401; replaces Andros as governor of Va., 398-401
Nicoll, Benjamin, 179*n*
Nicolls, Col. Richard, and East Jersey land disputes, 344-357
Non-Importation Act, 201
North Carolina: colonial records, reviewed, 274-275; political handbills circulated in, 70. *See also* Carolina
Norton, Tobias, 424
Nowell, Alexander, Dean of St. Paul's, 321-322, 327, 328, 332
Nowell, Laurence, Dean of Lichfield, 321, 332
Nowell, Robert, 320

Occaneechee Indians, 403, 407
Odingsells, Charles, 64*n*
Officeholding: in 17th-century Md., 424-426; qualifications for, in Conn., 581-583, in Ga., 56-58, in Mass., 567, 571, 575-579, in N. H., 583-585
Ogg, David: *England in the Reign of Charles II*, 2d ed., reviewed, 112-115; *England in the Reigns of James II and William III*, reviewed, 112-115; *William III*, reviewed, 112-115
Oglethorpe, Gen. James, 219, 253
Oswald, Richard, 128*n*
Oswego, in Niagara campaign (1755-56), 31-46, *passim*
Otis, Harrison Gray, 575
Otis, James, 5, 8
Overall, John, Dean of St. Paul's, 318

Packer, Edward, 425
Paine, Thomas, 213*n;* on Napoleon, 75, 77-78; plan for a descent on England, 74-84
Palfrey, John Gorham, on cession of Cape Breton, 517
Palmer, Capt., 357
Palmer, John, Dean of Peterborough, 326*n*
Panagopoulos, E. P., reviews *Alexander Hamilton and the Founding of the Nation*, ed. by Morris, 466-468
Pares, Richard, historiography, 4, 5, 6
Pargellis, Stanley, 34
Parker, Harold T., reviews *The Apostle of Liberty: A Life of La Fayette*, by La Fuye and Babeau, 463-464
Parker, John, 352-353
Parker, Matthew, Archbishop of Canterbury, 319, 321
Parkinson, John, 21, 416
Parkman, Francis, on cession of Cape Breton, 516
Parks, William, 19
Parmenius, Stephen, 310
Parrington, Vernon L., 10-11
Paupers: disfranchised, in Mass., 563, 568, 574, in N. H., 583
Peare, Catherine Owens, *William Penn: A Biography*, reviewed, 450-451
Pelham, Henry, and British diplomacy (1745-48), 519-527, 530, 531, 534
Pelham-Holles, Sir Thomas. *See* Newcastle, Duke of
Pembroke, Earl of, 380, 382
Penn, William, 345, 508, 543, 552; and Gov. Lawrie, 356; letter to Edward Randolph, 513; and Lords investigation of illegal trade in Pa., 512-513, 514; on Navigation Act of 1696, 500-501
Pennsylvania: charged with violations of Navigation Acts, 512-513; German charity schools, 541; political handbills circulated in, 70, 71, 72. *See also* Quakers
Pennsylvania Germans, Franklin and, 536-559
Perkins, Bradford, *The First Rapprochement: England and the United States, 1795-1805*, reviewed, 292-294
Perkins, William, Calvinist preacher, 326, 333; John Cotton on, 328-329; Thomas Fuller on, 318; preaching style, 317-318; John Winthrop on, 329
Perry, Micajah, 497
Peters, Richard, 541
Peterson, Harold L., *Arms and Armor in Colonial America, 1526-1783*, reviewed, 462-463
Petty, Sir William, 375
Phelps, Dawson A.: reviews *Background to Glory: The Life of George Rogers Clark*, by Bakeless, 632-633; reviews *Men of the Western Waters*, by Van Every, 632-633
Philip, Don, in War of Austrian Succession

diplomacy, 520, 527, 528, 529, 530, 533
Philipse, Frederick, Jr., 195
Pickens, Gen. Andrew, 170-173
Pinkney, William, 198*n*
Pistole fee dispute, 66-69
Pitt, William, and British diplomacy (1745-48), 519, 522-525, 534
Plat, Sir Hugh, 24
Plumb, J. H., *The First Four Georges*, reviewed, 628-630
Pocahontas, 338-339
Pole, J. R., "Suffrage and Representation in Massachusetts: A Statistical Note," 560-592
Political handbills, 70-73
Polk, Col. Thomas, 163
Pollexfen, John, 389*n*
Pomfret, John E.: "The Apologia of Governor Lawrie of East New Jersey, 1686," 344-357; reviews *William Penn: A Biography*, by Peare, 450-451
Poole, Harry A., reviews *The Bay Psalm Book. A Facsimile Reprint of the First Edition of 1640* and *The Enigma of the Bay Psalm Book*, by Haraszti, 619-621
Popple, William, 390-391, 398
Porter, Harry Culverwell, "Alexander Whitaker: Cambridge Apostle to Virginia," 317-343
Potash, used in baking, 23-24
Povey, Thomas, 405*n*
Price, Jacob M., "The French Farmers-General in the Chesapeake: The MacKercher-Huber Mission of 1737-1738," 125-153
Price, Col. John, 425, 426
Priestley, Joseph, 23
Prince, Thomas, on capture of Louisburg, 516
Prior, Matthew, 402
Pugh, Robert C., "The Revolutionary Militia in the Southern Campaign, 1780-1781," 154-175
Puisieulx, Marquis de, 530
Pulteney, William, Earl of Bath, 524
Purchas, Samuel, 325
Puritanism, moderate, in England and America, 317-343

Quackenbush, Walter, 36
Quakers: control of Pa. assembly, 538, 539, 541-542, 544, 552; political realignment after 1774, 552-555
Quattlebaum, Paul, *The Land Called Chicora: The Carolinas under Spanish Rule with French Intrusions, 1520-1670*, reviewed, 627
Quincy, Josiah, 574
Quinn, David Beers, *The Roanoke Voyages*, 414

Raleigh, Sir Walter, 310, 315, 316
Ralph, Lord Evre, 332*n*
Rameau, 131
Randolph, Edward: "An Account of . . . illegal Trade . . . ," 495-496, 500; and colonial admiralty courts, 502-504, 507-509; and Lords investigation of illegal trade in Pa., 512-513; and Navigation Act of 1696, 494-515; proposals for preventing a Scottish factory, 497-500
Randolph, John, on William Wirt's *Patrick Henry*, 479
Randolph, Peyton, 66-68
Rankin, Hugh F.: reviews *Battle for Manhattan*, by Bliven, 290-291; reviews *Ben Franklin's Privateers*, by Clark, 105-106
Ransom, Harry, *The First Copyright Statute*, reviewed, 118-119
Rawle, William, 194
Reavis, William A., "The Maryland Gentry and Social Mobility, 1637-1676," 418-428
Reck, Commissary von, 220*n*
Recoinage Act, 370-402, *passim*
Reed, Joseph, 553
Religion: public support for Protestant ministers required, 570. *See also* Church of England; Congregational Church; Office-holding; Puritanism
Representation, concept of: in Ga., 50-58; in Mass., 565-567, 575-580
Revere, Paul, 19
Rhode Island, admonished for illegal trade, 514
Rich, Sir Nathaniel, 340*n*
Ritcheson, Charles, 6-7
Ritchie, James, 128*n*
Rittenhouse, David, 559
Roanoke expeditions, 414-417
Robinson, Col. Beverley, 195
Robinson, John, pastor of the Pilgrim Fathers, 331
Robinson, John, Virginia councilor, 125, 139
Robinson, Thomas P., letter to the editor, 120-121
Robinson, W. Stitt, reviews *American Indian and White Relations to 1830: Needs & Opportunities for Study*, by Fenton, Butterfield, and Washburn, 621-623
Robson, Eric, 6
Rochester, Earl of, 509, 513
Rodabaugh, James H., reviews *American Heritage*, Vol. VII, Nos. 1-6, 633-635
Rogers, Francis M., reviews *Explorations in*

*America before Columbus*, by Holand, 432-441
Rohan, Cardinal de, 131
Rolfe, John, 339
Rothenbuler, Rev., 548
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 132
Rowe, Constance, *Voltaire and the State*, reviewed, 89-97
Rowse, A. L.: on revolutions, 309; "Tudor Expansion: The Transition from Medieval to Modern History," 309-316
Rudyard, Thomas, and East Jersey land disputes, 345, 346, 347, 356, 357
Rundell, Maria, 29
Rush, Benjamin, 559; attitude toward Pa. Germans, 556-557; and founding of Franklin College, 556-558
Russell, John. *See* Bedford, Duke of
Russell, Philip, 428
Rutherford, Walter, 190
Rutledge, Joseph Lister, *Century of Conflict: The Struggle between the French and British in Colonial America*, reviewed, 452-454

Sabine, William H. W., letter to the editor, 303
St. Clair, Sir John, 542
St. Frédéric, Fort, 31
St. Severin, 533
Salzburgers: in Ga., 50, 218-261; oppose slavery in Ga., 219-220. *See also* Georgia, Effingham Co.
Sandford, William, 345
Sandwich, 4th Earl of, and British diplomacy (1745-48), 526-533
Sandys, Sir Edwin, 343*n*
Sarsaparilla, John White and the, 414-417
Savannah, Ga.: ca. 1750, 218-261, *passim*; in 1780's, 49, 56
Savelle, Max, reviews *The Birth of the Republic: 1763-89*, by Morgan, 608-618
Saxe, Marshal, 528-529, 532
Schlatter, Rev. Michael, 541
Schlegel, Dorothy B., *Shaftesbury and the French Deists*, reviewed, 296-297
Schlesinger, Arthur M., 6
Schutz, John A.: letter to the editor, 303-304; reviews *Century of Conflict: The Struggle between the French and British in Colonial America*, by Rutledge, 452-454; reviews *Forests and French Sea Power 1660-1789*, by Bamford, 452-454
Scott, John Morin, 189
Sectionalism, in Ga., 59-61
Seidel, Bishop Nathaniel, 554
Servies, James A., comp., *A Bibliography of John Marshall*, reviewed, 468-469
Servitude: in Carolina and Ga., 237. *See also* Slavery
Shaftesbury, 1st Earl of, 372, 377
Shakespeare, William, *The Tempest*, 316
Sherman, Roger, 9-10
"Shipboard mobility," 422
Shipping: and tobacco trade, 137-146; Va. merchant marine rumored, 145
Shipton, Clifford K.: *Biographical Sketches of Those Who Attended Harvard College in the Classes 1731-1735, with Bibliographical and Other Notes*, reviewed, 283-284; reviews *Henry Newman, An American in London, 1708-43*, by Cowie, 454-456
Shirley, John, 33
Shirley, Gen. William: and army contracts (1755-56), 31-46; plan for attack on Canada, 522
Short, William, 213*n*
Short mission (1808), 202*n*
Shryock, Richard H.: reviews *Benjamin Franklin: Some Account of the Pennsylvania Hospital*, ed. by Cohen, 97-98; reviews *Mr. Franklin*, ed. by Labaree and Bell, 97-98; reviews "Studies on Benjamin Franklin," American Philosophical Society, *Library Bulletin*, 97-98
Sibbes, Richard, puritan divine, 329
Sidney, Sir Philip, 315
Silk manufacture, in colonial Carolina and Ga., 248-249
Simmons, Amelia, *American Cookery*, 1796, 16-30
Simpson, James, 195*n*
Six Nations, 38
Skinner, Brig. Gen. Cortland, 180*n*
Slater, Samuel, 345
Slavery: opposed by Salzburgers in Ga., 219-220. *See also* Negroes
Sloane, Sir Hans, 131
Smith, Charles Page, *James Wilson: Founding Father*, reviewed, 99-100
Smith, Charlotte Watkins, *Carl Becker*, reviewed, 107-109
Smith, E., 19, 25
Smith, James Morton, reviews *The First Rapprochement: England and the United States, 1795-1805*, by Perkins, 292-294
Smith, Capt. John, travels in Turkey and Russia, 358-369
Smith, Judith Culverwell, 322
Smith, Richard, 425
Smith, Sir Thomas, 322-323, 335
Smith, Rev. William, 540-541, 559

Smith, William, Jr., 184
Smollett, Tobias: account of Daniel MacKercher in *Peregrine Pickle*, 126-130, 136, 137, 146-147; on cession of Cape Breton, 516; on Jean-Jacques Huber, 129, 147, 150
Social mobility, in Md. (1637-76), 418-428
Somers, Sir John: and Board of Trade, 370, 372; and the "College," 381-382, 389-390; and currency reform, 370-402, *passim*
Sosin, Jack M., "Louisburg and the Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle, 1748," 516-535
South Carolina: colonial records, reviewed, 268-271. *See also* Carolina
Sower, Christopher, 551; contest with Franklin, 537-538, 541, 542, 543, 544, 555; and German charity schools, 541
Sower, Christopher, Jr., 537, 551
Spangenberg, Bishop Augustus Gottlieb, 547
Spenser, Edmund, 316
Staël, Mme. de, 210*n*
Stamford, Earl of, 389*n*
Standfast, Richard, 16
Stanhope, Philip Dormer. *See* Chesterfield, Earl of
Stanhope, William. *See* Harrington, Earl of
Starika, Beverly, and others, "Johann Martin Bolzius Answers a Questionnaire on Carolina and Georgia," 218-261
Starkey, Lawrence, 427
Stearns, Raymond P., reviews *Middle-Class Democracy and the Revolution in Massachusetts*, by Brown, 100-103
Stephens, S. D., letter to the editor, 120
Stevens, J., portrait of Daniel MacKercher, reproduced opp. 130
Stevenson, James, and army contract, Niagara campaign, 35-36, 40, 41, 42, 43
Stock, Leo F., and Donnan, eds., *An Historian's World*, reviewed, 109-112
Suffrage and representation: election statistics for Mass., Conn., and N. H. (1780-1860), 580-592 (table, 586-592); in Mass. (1780-1860), 560-592
Sullivan, Florence, 59
Sumner, Gen. Jethro, 164
Sumter, Gen. Thomas, 168
Sunbury, Ga., 56
Susquehannock Indians, 403, 407

Talbott, William, 421
Talliaferro, Benjamin, 59
Tankerville, Earl of, 389*n*, 402
Tanner, Edwin, 344
Tarleton, Lt. Col. Banastre, in southern campaign (1780-81), 169-175
Tatnall, Josiah, 65
Tayloe, John, 139
Taylor, John, of Caroline, on William Wirt's *Patrick Henry*, 479
Taylor, Paul S., and others, "Johann Martin Bolzius Answers a Questionnaire on Carolina and Georgia," 218-261
Taylor, Thomas, 426, 427
Taylor, William Robert, "William Wirt and the Legend of the Old South," 477-493
Telfair, Edward, 50, 52, 59, 62
Temple, Richard, Viscount Cobham, 522, 523
Tencin, Madame de, 132
Thayer, Theodore, "The Army Contractors for the Niagara Campaign, 1755-1756," 31-46
Theus, Jeremiah, portrait of Johann Martin Bolzius, reproduced opp. 218
Thomas, Gov. George, 538
Thomas, Philip, and MacKercher-Huber tobacco-purchasing scheme (1737-38), 138-139, 141, 143, 144, 145
Thomlinson, John, 42, 44
Thompson, James, 425
Thornborough, Thomas, 422*n*
Thornton, A. P., *West-India Policy under the Restoration*, reviewed, 115-117
Ticknor, Mr. and Mrs. George, 477
Tilghman, Capt. Samuel, 422*n*
Tobacco: and Acts of Trade and Navigation, 125-153; Amsterdam prices for (1725-43), 127; Henry Darnall's "cartel" (1728-29), 142-143, 144, 148; English exports of, table (1725-43), 127; freight rates to London, 137; and French Farmers-General, 125-153; London business charges on, 137, 139, 153; London commission merchants for, 137, 139, 142, 148-153; London prices, 137-148; MacKercher-Huber terms for buying, 136-138; prices in Md. and Va., 137
Tobacco trade, Edward Randolph's observations on misconduct in, 495-496
Tolles, Frederick B., *James Logan and the Culture of Provincial America*, reviewed, 625-627
Torrence, W. Clayton, 67
Trafford, Francis, 421
Trelease, Allen W., reviews *Pennsylvania History: The Livingston Indian Records, 1666-1723*, ed. by Leder, 623-625
Trevelyan, Sir George Otto, 5
Trevor, Sir John, 508
Trevor, Robert, British minister to The Hague, 520, 521, 525, 526, 534
Trueman, Thomas, 421
Trumbull, Sir William, 388, 398
Trussell, John, 422*n*

Tryon, Gov., 193
Tucker, St. George, 484, 488
Tull, Jethro, 219
Turner, John, 576, 577
Tusser, Thomas, 16
Twickel, Dutch envoy to Versailles, 525
Two penny act, 67-68*nn*, 69

Uhlendorf, Bernhard A., ed., *Revolution in America: Confidential Letters and Journals 1776-1784 of Adjutant General Major Baurmeister of the Hessian Forces*, reviewed, 460-462
United States: *Chesapeake-Leopard* incident, 198-200; Constitutional Convention, 9-10; Jefferson's foreign policy in Napoleonic Wars, 196-217. *See also* War of 1812
University of the State of Pennsylvania, German School, 555-556
University of Virginia, William Wirt offered presidency of, 484
Urlsperger, Rev. Samuel, 220
Utye, Nathaniel, 419*n*

Van Epes, Joseph, 35-36
Van Every, Dale, *Men of the Western Waters*, reviewed, 632-633
Van Rensselaer, John, 188
Vaughan, Robert, 425
Vauquellin, 351
Vesalius, 415
Villers, Citizen, 76
Virginia (colony): admonished for illegal trade, 514; Andros replaced as governor of, 398-401; colonial records, reviewed, 277-280; John Locke and, 398-402; and MacKercher-Huber tobacco-purchasing scheme (1737-38), 125-153; merchant marine rumored, 145; moderate Puritanism in, 317-343; Nicholson's instructions as governor of, 400-401; pistole fee dispute, 66-69; political handbills circulated in, 71; Alexander Whitaker in, 317-343; William Wirt on 18th-c. Williamsburg, 488. *See also* Indians, American; Tobacco
Virginia Company: William Crashaw's sermon to (1610), 317-320, 329, 331; directs publication of Alexander Whitaker's *Good Newes from Virginia*, 336; instructions to Sir Thomas Gates, 340
Voltaire, 130, 131, 132*n*, 150*n*
Vrooman, Isaac, 190

Wade, Zachary, 424
Walcott, Robert, Jr., *English Politics in the Early Eighteenth Century*, reviewed, 117-118
Wales, at end of Middle Ages, 312, 314
Walker, Benjamin, 139
Walker, Thomas, 427
Waller, Edmund, 372
Walliam, James, 512
Wallis, John, 373, 384-385
Walpole, Horace, 518
Walpole, Horatio, 517
Walsingham, Sir Francis, 315
War of Austrian Succession, diplomacy (1745-48), 516-535
War of 1812, 197, 205, 207-217
Ward, John, 354
Ward, Samuel, 330
Wardell, Eliakim, 351-352
Washburn, Wilcomb E.: "Sir William Berkeley's 'A History of Our Miseries,'" 403-413; and others, *American Indian and White Relations to 1830: Needs & Opportunities for Study*, reviewed, 621-623
Washington, George, 7, 8, 14; on superiority of regulars to militia, 156-158
Washington, Martha, 24
Watson, Melvin R., *Magazine Serials and the Essay Tradition, 1746-1820*, reviewed, 635-636
Watts, John, 176
Weatherhead, John, 192
Weaver, Glenn: "Benjamin Franklin and the Pennsylvania Germans," 536-559; *Jonathan Trumbull: Connecticut's Merchant Magistrate (1710-1785)*, reviewed, 286-287
Webster, Daniel, 477, 488
Webster, Noah, 26
Weiser, Conrad, 537-538, 541, 543-544
Wereat, John, 57
West New Jersey, admonished for illegal trade, 514
Weyberg, Caspar Dietrich, 556
Wharton, Jesse, 421
Whigs, Rockingham, 4, 5, 6, 8, 13
Whiston, James, 375
Whitaker, Alexander: on American Indian, 337-338; Cambridge apostle to Virginia, 317-343; and William Crashaw, 320, 332-335, 343; death, 342; decides to go to Va., 332; at Eton, 327-328; first minister of Henrico, 335-343; *Good Newes from Virginia*, 335-338; at Trinity College, Cambridge, 328-331
Whitaker, Elizabeth Nowell, 320
Whitaker, Jabez, 327, 342*n*
Whitaker, Joan Fenner, 325, 327
Whitaker, Samuel, 325, 327, 331, 342
Whitaker, Susan Culverwell, 322-323, 324, 325

Whitaker, Thomas, 320
Whitaker, Thomas Dunham, 320*n*
Whitaker, Dr. William, Master of St. John's College, Cambridge, 317, 318, 319, 321-327
White, Jerome, 421
White, John, and the sarsaparilla, 414-417
White, Philip L.: ed., *The Beekman Mercantile Papers 1746-1799*, reviewed, 598-608; *The Beekmans of New York in Politics and Commerce 1647-1877*, reviewed, 598-608
Whitehead, William A., 344
Whitehill, Walter Muir, reviews *The Age of Fighting Sail*, by Forester, 106-107
Whitgift, John, Archbishop of Canterbury, 318, 319, 322, 326, 329
Whiting, Harriet, 29
Whiting, Dr. William, 580
Wickham, William, 329
Wilkes, John W.: reviews *British Autobiographies*, comp. by Matthews, 117-118; reviews *English Politics in the Early Eighteenth Century*, by Walcott, 117-118; reviews *Members of Parliament, 1734-1832*, by Judd, 117-118
William III, 496; and Board of Trade, 375-376, 382, 387
William IV of Orange, 528, 529, 530, 532
William Augustus, Duke of Cumberland, and diplomacy of War of Austrian Succession, 518, 528, 529, 531, 532
Williams, Jonathan, 559
Williams, Capt. William, 38, 39, 45
Williams, William Appleman, reviews *Charles Beard and the Constitution . . .*, by Brown, 442-448
Williamsburg, Va., William Wirt on 18th-c., 488
Willocks, George, 357*n*
Willson, D. Harris, *King James VI and I*, reviewed, 112-115
Wilson, Arthur M., "The Age of Enlightenment and the Contemporary World," a review of *The Age of Enlightenment*, by Berlin, *European Thought in the Eighteenth Century*, by Hazard, *Voltaire and the State*, by Rowe, and *Jean-Jacques Rousseau*, by Green, 89-97
Wilson, John, Mass. divine, 328
Wilson, Mary Tolford, "Amelia Simmons Fills a Need: *American Cookery*, 1796," 16-30
Wingfield, Edward, 333
Winthrop, John, 329, 332
Wirt (or Wirth), Jacob, 482-483
Wirt, William: biography of Patrick Henry, 477-493; and Burr trial, 483, 485; defense of Thomas Callender, 483, 485; on 18th-c. Williamsburg, 488; and legend of the old South, 477-493; offered presidency of U. of Va., 484; supports Madison, 484
Wiseman, Robert, 427
Woody, Robert H.: reviews *Carl Becker*, by Smith, 107-109; reviews *Charles McLean Andrews*, by Eisenstadt, 107-109
Woolf, Harry, reviews *The Pursuit of Science in Revolutionary America, 1735-1789*, by Hindle, 288-290
Woolley, Hannah, 18
Wren, Sir Christopher, and Board of Trade, 373, 384-386
Wright, Conrad, reviews *Biographical Sketches of Those Who Attended Harvard College in the Classes 1731-1735, with Bibliographical and Other Notes*, by Shipton, 283-284
Wright, James, royal governor of Ga., 48

Yonge, Sir Walter, 381
Yorke, Philip. *See* Hardwicke, Earl of